

Middle School Packet Answer Key

I. Your Money's Worth

Romania = c. Leu

Britain = e. Pound Sterling

Germany = g. Mark

Russia = j. Ruble

Ottoman Empire = l. Kurush

France = b. Franc

Austria-Hungary = d. Corona

Brazil = i. Reis

Bulgaria = k. Lev

Japan = a. Yen

Greece = f. Drachma

Haiti = h. Gourde

II. It's a Secret

Answers vary

III. Grand Old Flag – Allied Powers

The major Allied Powers were:

Britain

France

Russia

Italy

United States (Directions prohibit the United States)

Other countries could include:

Romania

Portugal
Greece
Serbia
Brazil
Japan
Haiti
China
Montenegro
Thailand

IV. Grand Old Flag – Central Powers

Germany
Austria-Hungary
Bulgaria
Ottoman Empire (Turkey)

V. A Letter Home

Answers vary

VI. Mapping it Out

Europe in 1914

1. Self-directed
2. Self-directed
3. Self-directed
4. Allied Powers (Entente)

Possible Answer: Access to more troops or better battle site advantages.

5. Answer: A country that does not participate in war with belligerents in either a specific conflict or permanently in all future conflicts.

6. Possible answers:

Advantage – Prevent loss of life by staying out of conflicts.

Disadvantage – Belligerents may ignore a country's neutrality and invade it.

7. Matching:

Germany = C. Wilhelm II

Austria-Hungary = E. Franz Joseph I

United States = A. Woodrow Wilson

Russia = F. Nicholas II

Great Britain = B. George V

Ottoman Empire = D. Mehmed V

8. Allied (Entente) leader: Nicholas II

Central Power leader: Franz Joseph I

9. Romania and Serbia.

10. Atlantic Ocean, Mediterranean Sea, Black Sea.

Europe in 1918

1a. Yugoslavia (Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes)

b. Possible answers include: Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

c. Czechoslovakia

2. Self-directed

3. Possible answers include:

a. The empire of Austria-Hungary was dissolved.

b. The size of Russia was reduced after Russia dropped out of the war.

c. Montenegro becomes part of the newly formed Yugoslavia.

VII. Poetry & Songs of World War I

1. The young men decided to fight so as to not shame their country.

2. To the living, life is a lot to lose.

3. The final lines, "But young men think it is, And we were young."

1. Europe, more specifically, France.
2. "Yanks" is a nickname for American soldiers.

1. Self-directed
2. Self-directed
3. Self-directed

VIII. World War I by the Numbers

1. b.64
2. d. Native Americans
3. b. 33 billion
4. a. 2010
5. a. 500,000
6. d. 6,000
7. d. 10:59 am

IX. World War I Commemorative Dollar

Teacher should discuss the difference between a business strike coin and a commemorative coin. Students are encouraged to submit their drawing to the ANA for a coin application for a free one year membership!